



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	4,768	+/-14	4,768	(X)
Male	2,194	+/-198	46.0%	+/-4.2
Female	2,574	+/-200	54.0%	+/-4.2
Under 5 years	181	+/-114	3.8%	+/-2.4
5 to 9 years	347	+/-142	7.3%	+/-3.0
10 to 14 years	271	+/-123	5.7%	+/-2.6
15 to 19 years	126	+/-78	2.6%	+/-1.6
20 to 24 years	314	+/-142	6.6%	+/-3.0
25 to 34 years	400	+/-122	8.4%	+/-2.6
35 to 44 years	438	+/-190	9.2%	+/-4.0
45 to 54 years	1,023	+/-185	21.5%	+/-3.9
55 to 59 years	443	+/-162	9.3%	+/-3.4
60 to 64 years	359	+/-126	7.5%	+/-2.6
65 to 74 years	515	+/-176	10.8%	+/-3.7
75 to 84 years	132	+/-77	2.8%	+/-1.6
85 years and over	219	+/-102	4.6%	+/-2.1
Median age (years)	47.3	+/-3.9	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	3,898	+/-214	81.8%	+/-4.5
21 years and over	3,732	+/-233	78.3%	+/-4.8
62 years and over	1,036	+/-235	21.7%	+/-4.9
65 years and over	866	+/-213	18.2%	+/-4.4
18 years and over	3,898	+/-214	3,898	(X)
Male	1,758	+/-174	45.1%	+/-4.0
Female	2,140	+/-204	54.9%	+/-4.0
65 years and over	866	+/-213	866	(X)
Male	347	+/-128	40.1%	+/-8.2
Female	519	+/-124	59.9%	+/-8.2
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	4,768	+/-14	4,768	(X)
One race	4,661	+/-89	97.8%	+/-1.9
Two or more races	107	+/-90	2.2%	+/-1.9
One race	4,661	+/-89	97.8%	+/-1.9
White	4,607	+/-103	96.6%	+/-2.2
Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Asian	54	+/-59	1.1%	+/-1.2
Asian Indian	54	+/-59	1.1%	+/-1.2
Chinese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Filipino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Japanese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Korean	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Vietnamese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Samoa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	107	+/-90	2.2%	+/-1.9
White and Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	62	+/-62	1.3%	+/-1.3
White and Asian	45	+/-65	0.9%	+/-1.4
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	4,768	+/-14	4,768	(X)
White	4,714	+/-58	98.9%	+/-1.2
Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	62	+/-62	1.3%	+/-1.3
Asian	99	+/-88	2.1%	+/-1.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	4,768	+/-14	4,768	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	97	+/-69	2.0%	+/-1.4
Mexican	21	+/-28	0.4%	+/-0.6
Puerto Rican	45	+/-48	0.9%	+/-1.0
Cuban	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other Hispanic or Latino	31	+/-46	0.7%	+/-1.0
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,671	+/-70	98.0%	+/-1.4
White alone	4,510	+/-130	94.6%	+/-2.7
Black or African American alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Asian alone	54	+/-59	1.1%	+/-1.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Some other race alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	107	+/-90	2.2%	+/-1.9
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	107	+/-90	2.2%	+/-1.9
Total housing units	2,249	+/-247	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	3,898	+/-214	3,898	(X)
Male	1,758	+/-174	45.1%	+/-4.0
Female	2,140	+/-204	54.9%	+/-4.0

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to

compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	3,969	+/-212	3,969	(X)
In labor force	2,416	+/-291	60.9%	+/-5.9
Civilian labor force	2,416	+/-291	60.9%	+/-5.9
Employed	2,235	+/-312	56.3%	+/-6.7
Unemployed	181	+/-118	4.6%	+/-3.0
Armed Forces	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Not in labor force	1,553	+/-233	39.1%	+/-5.9
Civilian labor force	2,416	+/-291	2,416	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	7.5%	+/-5.0
Females 16 years and over	2,190	+/-193	2,190	(X)
In labor force	1,313	+/-207	60.0%	+/-7.7
Civilian labor force	1,313	+/-207	60.0%	+/-7.7
Employed	1,239	+/-214	56.6%	+/-7.7
Own children of the householder under 6 years	169	+/-113	169	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	124	+/-113	73.4%	+/-31.7
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	667	+/-213	667	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	356	+/-167	53.4%	+/-25.5
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	2,105	+/-323	2,105	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,817	+/-291	86.3%	+/-5.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	144	+/-103	6.8%	+/-4.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	25	+/-37	1.2%	+/-1.8
Walked	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.4
Other means	29	+/-34	1.4%	+/-1.6
Worked at home	90	+/-72	4.3%	+/-3.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.2	+/-2.6	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,235	+/-312	2,235	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	708	+/-195	31.7%	+/-7.9
Service occupations	496	+/-176	22.2%	+/-6.9
Sales and office occupations	491	+/-169	22.0%	+/-6.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	136	+/-74	6.1%	+/-3.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	404	+/-160	18.1%	+/-7.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,235	+/-312	2,235	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.3
Construction	122	+/-67	5.5%	+/-2.9
Manufacturing	370	+/-114	16.6%	+/-4.6
Wholesale trade	30	+/-38	1.3%	+/-1.7

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Retail trade	290	+/-130	13.0%	+/-5.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	59	+/-67	2.6%	+/-3.0
Information	15	+/-23	0.7%	+/-1.0
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	55	+/-51	2.5%	+/-2.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	176	+/-96	7.9%	+/-4.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	498	+/-160	22.3%	+/-6.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	244	+/-120	10.9%	+/-5.1
Other services, except public administration	198	+/-107	8.9%	+/-4.4
Public administration	178	+/-105	8.0%	+/-4.4
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,235	+/-312	2,235	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	1,689	+/-285	75.6%	+/-7.9
Government workers	340	+/-139	15.2%	+/-6.0
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	179	+/-110	8.0%	+/-4.5
Unpaid family workers	27	+/-29	1.2%	+/-1.3
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	2,040	+/-228	2,040	(X)
Less than \$10,000	152	+/-125	7.5%	+/-5.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64	+/-49	3.1%	+/-2.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	300	+/-126	14.7%	+/-5.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	318	+/-143	15.6%	+/-7.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	205	+/-106	10.0%	+/-4.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	356	+/-110	17.5%	+/-5.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	191	+/-99	9.4%	+/-4.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	252	+/-108	12.4%	+/-5.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	105	+/-71	5.1%	+/-3.4
\$200,000 or more	97	+/-68	4.8%	+/-3.2
Median household income (dollars)	49,269	+/-10,300	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	67,238	+/-8,628	(X)	(X)
With earnings	1,474	+/-186	72.3%	+/-6.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	63,548	+/-8,787	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	750	+/-163	36.8%	+/-7.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,755	+/-2,761	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	580	+/-149	28.4%	+/-6.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19,154	+/-5,329	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	139	+/-125	6.8%	+/-5.7
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,583	+/-2,703	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	46	+/-46	2.3%	+/-2.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	N	N	N	N
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	466	+/-135	22.8%	+/-6.6
Families	1,228	+/-122	1,228	(X)
Less than \$10,000	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	149	+/-73	12.1%	+/-6.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	155	+/-107	12.6%	+/-8.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	101	+/-79	8.2%	+/-6.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	229	+/-102	18.6%	+/-8.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	158	+/-89	12.9%	+/-7.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	234	+/-108	19.1%	+/-9.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	105	+/-71	8.6%	+/-5.6
\$200,000 or more	97	+/-68	7.9%	+/-5.3
Median family income (dollars)	69,205	+/-27,489	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	89,535	+/-13,586	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,627	+/-4,979	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	812	+/-248	812	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,059	+/-16,248	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	32,854	+/-6,920	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,783	+/-2,141	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,602	+/-14,456	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,280	+/-10,045	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	4,768	+/-14	4,768	(X)
With health insurance coverage	4,486	+/-170	94.1%	+/-3.6

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With private health insurance	2,867	+/-430	60.1%	+/-9.0
With public coverage	2,315	+/-374	48.6%	+/-7.9
No health insurance coverage	282	+/-170	5.9%	+/-3.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	870	+/-213	870	(X)
No health insurance coverage	13	+/-20	1.5%	+/-2.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	3,032	+/-205	3,032	(X)
In labor force:	2,238	+/-290	2,238	(X)
Employed:	2,057	+/-308	2,057	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,831	+/-296	89.0%	+/-6.5
With private health insurance	1,624	+/-299	78.9%	+/-8.6
With public coverage	240	+/-121	11.7%	+/-5.9
No health insurance coverage	226	+/-142	11.0%	+/-6.5
Unemployed:	181	+/-118	181	(X)
With health insurance coverage	181	+/-118	100.0%	+/-15.2
With private health insurance	107	+/-101	59.1%	+/-31.2
With public coverage	74	+/-59	40.9%	+/-31.2
No health insurance coverage	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-15.2
Not in labor force:	794	+/-201	794	(X)
With health insurance coverage	751	+/-192	94.6%	+/-8.7
With private health insurance	266	+/-113	33.5%	+/-13.8
With public coverage	619	+/-192	78.0%	+/-12.5
No health insurance coverage	43	+/-70	5.4%	+/-8.7
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	7.2%	+/-5.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.4%	+/-13.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-26.8
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	5.8%	+/-4.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.5%	+/-14.7
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-31.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	14.7%	+/-20.6
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	20.9%	+/-28.7
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-65.4
All people	(X)	(X)	16.0%	+/-7.0
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	25.2%	+/-16.8
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	25.2%	+/-16.8
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-21.5
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	28.2%	+/-18.5
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.0%	+/-5.6
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	15.9%	+/-7.0
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.3%	+/-5.6
People in families	(X)	(X)	12.3%	+/-8.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	29.5%	+/-10.2

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Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2012-2016 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2012-2016) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable

to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	2,249	+/-247	2,249	(X)
Occupied housing units	2,040	+/-228	90.7%	+/-5.8
Vacant housing units	209	+/-138	9.3%	+/-5.8
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.0	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	0.0	+/-5.9	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	2,249	+/-247	2,249	(X)
1-unit, detached	1,227	+/-242	54.6%	+/-8.2
1-unit, attached	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.3
2 units	122	+/-90	5.4%	+/-4.0
3 or 4 units	47	+/-37	2.1%	+/-1.7
5 to 9 units	17	+/-26	0.8%	+/-1.1
10 to 19 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.3
20 or more units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.3
Mobile home	836	+/-197	37.2%	+/-8.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.3
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	2,249	+/-247	2,249	(X)
Built 2014 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.3
Built 2010 to 2013	34	+/-38	1.5%	+/-1.7
Built 2000 to 2009	268	+/-145	11.9%	+/-6.1
Built 1990 to 1999	227	+/-126	10.1%	+/-5.5
Built 1980 to 1989	360	+/-127	16.0%	+/-6.4
Built 1970 to 1979	460	+/-156	20.5%	+/-6.3
Built 1960 to 1969	171	+/-87	7.6%	+/-3.7
Built 1950 to 1959	257	+/-150	11.4%	+/-6.2
Built 1940 to 1949	98	+/-58	4.4%	+/-2.5
Built 1939 or earlier	374	+/-134	16.6%	+/-6.0
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	2,249	+/-247	2,249	(X)
1 room	47	+/-73	2.1%	+/-3.3
2 rooms	22	+/-34	1.0%	+/-1.5
3 rooms	52	+/-46	2.3%	+/-2.0
4 rooms	341	+/-191	15.2%	+/-7.9
5 rooms	541	+/-191	24.1%	+/-8.8
6 rooms	445	+/-158	19.8%	+/-6.7
7 rooms	273	+/-136	12.1%	+/-5.8
8 rooms	270	+/-99	12.0%	+/-4.7
9 rooms or more	258	+/-124	11.5%	+/-5.1
Median rooms	5.8	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	2,249	+/-247	2,249	(X)
No bedroom	47	+/-73	2.1%	+/-3.3
1 bedroom	94	+/-58	4.2%	+/-2.5
2 bedrooms	588	+/-213	26.1%	+/-8.1
3 bedrooms	1,142	+/-227	50.8%	+/-10.2
4 bedrooms	228	+/-110	10.1%	+/-4.9
5 or more bedrooms	150	+/-90	6.7%	+/-3.9
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	2,040	+/-228	2,040	(X)
Owner-occupied	1,543	+/-220	75.6%	+/-6.8
Renter-occupied	497	+/-151	24.4%	+/-6.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit				
	2.45	+/-0.23	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit				
	1.99	+/-0.81	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	2,040	+/-228	2,040	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	148	+/-133	7.3%	+/-6.7
Moved in 2010 to 2014	367	+/-155	18.0%	+/-6.8
Moved in 2000 to 2009	627	+/-160	30.7%	+/-7.0
Moved in 1990 to 1999	297	+/-109	14.6%	+/-4.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	252	+/-115	12.4%	+/-5.5
Moved in 1979 and earlier	349	+/-137	17.1%	+/-6.4
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	2,040	+/-228	2,040	(X)
No vehicles available	111	+/-71	5.4%	+/-3.4
1 vehicle available	680	+/-174	33.3%	+/-6.8
2 vehicles available	743	+/-181	36.4%	+/-7.4
3 or more vehicles available	506	+/-147	24.8%	+/-7.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	2,040	+/-228	2,040	(X)
Utility gas	358	+/-131	17.5%	+/-5.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	366	+/-138	17.9%	+/-6.5
Electricity	108	+/-67	5.3%	+/-3.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	912	+/-207	44.7%	+/-8.5
Coal or coke	146	+/-77	7.2%	+/-4.0
Wood	131	+/-74	6.4%	+/-3.6
Solar energy	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.5
Other fuel	19	+/-30	0.9%	+/-1.4
No fuel used	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	2,040	+/-228	2,040	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.5
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.5
No telephone service available	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.5
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	2,040	+/-228	2,040	(X)
1.00 or less	2,040	+/-228	100.0%	+/-1.5
1.01 to 1.50	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.5
1.51 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.5
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	1,543	+/-220	1,543	(X)
Less than \$50,000	346	+/-114	22.4%	+/-7.0
\$50,000 to \$99,999	332	+/-123	21.5%	+/-7.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	417	+/-116	27.0%	+/-7.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	175	+/-91	11.3%	+/-5.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999	194	+/-95	12.6%	+/-5.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	54	+/-52	3.5%	+/-3.2
\$500,000 to \$999,999	25	+/-36	1.6%	+/-2.4
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.9
Median (dollars)	107,800	+/-10,742	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	1,543	+/-220	1,543	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	815	+/-171	52.8%	+/-8.6
Housing units without a mortgage	728	+/-175	47.2%	+/-8.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	815	+/-171	815	(X)
Less than \$500	13	+/-20	1.6%	+/-2.4
\$500 to \$999	315	+/-119	38.7%	+/-11.5

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$1,000 to \$1,499	282	+/-94	34.6%	+/-10.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	158	+/-87	19.4%	+/-9.8
\$2,000 to \$2,499	30	+/-37	3.7%	+/-4.3
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.6
\$3,000 or more	17	+/-25	2.1%	+/-3.1
Median (dollars)	1,109	+/-122	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	728	+/-175	728	(X)
Less than \$250	54	+/-49	7.4%	+/-6.7
\$250 to \$399	147	+/-75	20.2%	+/-10.1
\$400 to \$599	322	+/-125	44.2%	+/-13.1
\$600 to \$799	122	+/-73	16.8%	+/-9.8
\$800 to \$999	83	+/-88	11.4%	+/-11.1
\$1,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-4.0
Median (dollars)	481	+/-50	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	815	+/-171	815	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	434	+/-125	53.3%	+/-13.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	113	+/-88	13.9%	+/-9.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	65	+/-55	8.0%	+/-6.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	65	+/-51	8.0%	+/-6.1
35.0 percent or more	138	+/-81	16.9%	+/-9.1
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	728	+/-175	728	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	333	+/-118	45.7%	+/-13.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	37	+/-37	5.1%	+/-5.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	100	+/-74	13.7%	+/-9.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	60	+/-55	8.2%	+/-7.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	55	+/-46	7.6%	+/-6.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	12	+/-18	1.6%	+/-2.5
35.0 percent or more	131	+/-106	18.0%	+/-13.0
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	398	+/-127	398	(X)
Less than \$500	33	+/-51	8.3%	+/-12.5
\$500 to \$999	365	+/-124	91.7%	+/-12.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-7.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-7.3
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-7.3
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-7.3
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-7.3
Median (dollars)	663	+/-84	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	99	+/-103	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	398	+/-127	398	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	70	+/-65	17.6%	+/-15.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12	+/-19	3.0%	+/-4.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-7.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	79	+/-100	19.8%	+/-25.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	19	+/-30	4.8%	+/-7.8
35.0 percent or more	218	+/-148	54.8%	+/-32.1
Not computed	99	+/-103	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

**Tell us what you think.** Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	2,040	+/-228	2,040	(X)
Family households (families)	1,228	+/-122	60.2%	+/-8.5
With own children of the householder under 18 years	353	+/-121	17.3%	+/-7.0
Married-couple family	1,016	+/-142	49.8%	+/-8.7
With own children of the householder under 18 years	268	+/-123	13.1%	+/-6.9
Male householder, no wife present, family	15	+/-23	0.7%	+/-1.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	197	+/-93	9.7%	+/-4.6
With own children of the householder under 18 years	85	+/-69	4.2%	+/-3.3
Nonfamily households	812	+/-248	39.8%	+/-8.5
Householder living alone	715	+/-238	35.0%	+/-8.4
65 years and over	244	+/-104	12.0%	+/-4.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	477	+/-118	23.4%	+/-7.5
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	609	+/-159	29.9%	+/-6.0
Average household size	2.34	+/-0.26	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.05	+/-0.27	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	4,768	+/-14	4,768	(X)
Householder	2,040	+/-228	42.8%	+/-4.7
Spouse	1,014	+/-148	21.3%	+/-3.1
Child	1,225	+/-231	25.7%	+/-4.9
Other relatives	274	+/-140	5.7%	+/-2.9
Nonrelatives	215	+/-110	4.5%	+/-2.3
Unmarried partner	98	+/-62	2.1%	+/-1.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	1,779	+/-175	1,779	(X)
Never married	492	+/-158	27.7%	+/-7.9
Now married, except separated	1,072	+/-148	60.3%	+/-7.8
Separated	12	+/-19	0.7%	+/-1.1
Widowed	27	+/-39	1.5%	+/-2.1
Divorced	176	+/-88	9.9%	+/-4.8
Females 15 years and over	2,190	+/-193	2,190	(X)
Never married	425	+/-164	19.4%	+/-6.8
Now married, except separated	1,071	+/-142	48.9%	+/-8.6
Separated	15	+/-20	0.7%	+/-0.9
Widowed	280	+/-108	12.8%	+/-4.6
Divorced	399	+/-184	18.2%	+/-7.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	47	+/-46	47	(X)

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-41.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	0	+/-51	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	46	+/-48	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-245	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	134	+/-141	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0	+/-52	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	174	+/-102	174	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-15.8
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-15.8
1 or 2 years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-15.8
3 or 4 years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-15.8
5 or more years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-15.8
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	0	+/-11	0	(X)
Who are female	0	+/-11	-	**
Who are married	0	+/-11	-	**
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	934	+/-265	934	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.2
Kindergarten	39	+/-44	4.2%	+/-4.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	601	+/-204	64.3%	+/-13.3
High school (grades 9-12)	71	+/-59	7.6%	+/-6.5
College or graduate school	223	+/-142	23.9%	+/-12.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	3,529	+/-254	3,529	(X)
Less than 9th grade	105	+/-68	3.0%	+/-1.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	416	+/-152	11.8%	+/-4.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,212	+/-185	34.3%	+/-5.3
Some college, no degree	956	+/-237	27.1%	+/-6.5
Associate's degree	240	+/-114	6.8%	+/-3.2
Bachelor's degree	434	+/-164	12.3%	+/-4.4
Graduate or professional degree	166	+/-81	4.7%	+/-2.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	85.2%	+/-4.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	17.0%	+/-5.4
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,898	+/-214	3,898	(X)
Civilian veterans	473	+/-155	12.1%	+/-3.8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	4,768	+/-14	4,768	(X)
With a disability	916	+/-237	19.2%	+/-5.0
Under 18 years	870	+/-213	870	(X)
With a disability	110	+/-108	12.6%	+/-11.1
18 to 64 years	3,032	+/-205	3,032	(X)
With a disability	409	+/-143	13.5%	+/-4.7
65 years and over	866	+/-213	866	(X)
With a disability	397	+/-165	45.8%	+/-15.0
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	4,722	+/-45	4,722	(X)
Same house	4,025	+/-391	85.2%	+/-8.2
Different house in the U.S.	697	+/-389	14.8%	+/-8.2
Same county	573	+/-393	12.1%	+/-8.3
Different county	124	+/-89	2.6%	+/-1.9
Same state	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Different state	124	+/-89	2.6%	+/-1.9
Abroad	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	4,768	+/-14	4,768	(X)
Native	4,676	+/-71	98.1%	+/-1.5
Born in United States	4,663	+/-74	97.8%	+/-1.6
State of residence	3,363	+/-344	70.5%	+/-7.2
Different state	1,300	+/-327	27.3%	+/-6.9

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	13	+/-23	0.3%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	92	+/-72	1.9%	+/-1.5
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	92	+/-72	92	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	92	+/-72	100.0%	+/-27.2
Not a U.S. citizen	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-27.2
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	105	+/-76	105	(X)
Native	13	+/-23	13	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	9	+/-18	69.2%	+/-25.9
Entered before 2010	4	+/-6	30.8%	+/-25.9
Foreign born	92	+/-72	92	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-27.2
Entered before 2010	92	+/-72	100.0%	+/-27.2
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	92	+/-72	92	(X)
Europe	38	+/-41	41.3%	+/-41.2
Asia	54	+/-59	58.7%	+/-41.2
Africa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-27.2
Oceania	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-27.2
Latin America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-27.2
Northern America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-27.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	4,587	+/-114	4,587	(X)
English only	4,466	+/-126	97.4%	+/-1.6
Language other than English	121	+/-73	2.6%	+/-1.6
Speak English less than "very well"	27	+/-29	0.6%	+/-0.6
Spanish	30	+/-34	0.7%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.7
Other Indo-European languages	91	+/-70	2.0%	+/-1.5
Speak English less than "very well"	27	+/-29	0.6%	+/-0.6
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.7
Other languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.7
ANCESTRY				
Total population	4,768	+/-14	4,768	(X)
American	417	+/-211	8.7%	+/-4.4
Arab	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Czech	58	+/-84	1.2%	+/-1.8
Danish	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Dutch	189	+/-138	4.0%	+/-2.9
English	889	+/-343	18.6%	+/-7.2
French (except Basque)	78	+/-80	1.6%	+/-1.7
French Canadian	29	+/-35	0.6%	+/-0.7
German	830	+/-284	17.4%	+/-6.0
Greek	40	+/-40	0.8%	+/-0.8
Hungarian	130	+/-194	2.7%	+/-4.1
Irish	526	+/-207	11.0%	+/-4.3
Italian	210	+/-105	4.4%	+/-2.2
Lithuanian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Norwegian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Polish	118	+/-77	2.5%	+/-1.6
Portuguese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Russian	103	+/-93	2.2%	+/-1.9
Scotch-Irish	75	+/-73	1.6%	+/-1.5
Scottish	83	+/-72	1.7%	+/-1.5
Slovak	20	+/-31	0.4%	+/-0.6
Subsaharan African	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Swedish	234	+/-299	4.9%	+/-6.3
Swiss	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Ukrainian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Welsh	56	+/-69	1.2%	+/-1.4
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a computer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a broadband Internet subscription	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.