



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	2,712	+/-215	2,712	(X)
Male	1,343	+/-119	49.5%	+/-2.8
Female	1,369	+/-143	50.5%	+/-2.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.1	+/-11.0	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	161	+/-63	5.9%	+/-2.2
5 to 9 years	188	+/-60	6.9%	+/-2.1
10 to 14 years	163	+/-54	6.0%	+/-1.9
15 to 19 years	158	+/-67	5.8%	+/-2.3
20 to 24 years	117	+/-54	4.3%	+/-2.0
25 to 34 years	358	+/-91	13.2%	+/-3.1
35 to 44 years	341	+/-96	12.6%	+/-3.3
45 to 54 years	275	+/-69	10.1%	+/-2.6
55 to 59 years	251	+/-64	9.3%	+/-2.3
60 to 64 years	184	+/-50	6.8%	+/-1.9
65 to 74 years	291	+/-92	10.7%	+/-3.4
75 to 84 years	188	+/-77	6.9%	+/-2.8
85 years and over	37	+/-18	1.4%	+/-0.7
Median age (years)	42.1	+/-4.9	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	603	+/-121	22.2%	+/-3.6
16 years and over	2,167	+/-171	79.9%	+/-3.5
18 years and over	2,109	+/-164	77.8%	+/-3.6
21 years and over	2,027	+/-158	74.7%	+/-3.8
62 years and over	595	+/-132	21.9%	+/-4.8
65 years and over	516	+/-120	19.0%	+/-4.3
18 years and over	2,109	+/-164	2,109	(X)
Male	1,082	+/-98	51.3%	+/-2.5
Female	1,027	+/-97	48.7%	+/-2.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.4	+/-10.7	(X)	(X)

Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	516	+/-120	516	(X)
Male	274	+/-76	53.1%	+/-6.3
Female	242	+/-59	46.9%	+/-6.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	113.2	+/-28.9	(X)	(X)
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	2,712	+/-215	2,712	(X)
One race	2,656	+/-208	97.9%	+/-1.8
Two or more races	56	+/-51	2.1%	+/-1.8
One race	2,656	+/-208	97.9%	+/-1.8
White	2,611	+/-208	96.3%	+/-2.9
Black or African American	17	+/-29	0.6%	+/-1.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Asian	25	+/-28	0.9%	+/-1.0
Asian Indian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Chinese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Filipino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Japanese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Korean	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Vietnamese	20	+/-24	0.7%	+/-0.9
Other Asian	5	+/-10	0.2%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Samoan	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Some other race	3	+/-7	0.1%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	56	+/-51	2.1%	+/-1.8
White and Black or African American	32	+/-41	1.2%	+/-1.5
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	7	+/-10	0.3%	+/-0.3
White and Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	8	+/-13	0.3%	+/-0.5
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	2,712	+/-215	2,712	(X)
White	2,659	+/-208	98.0%	+/-1.6
Black or African American	66	+/-74	2.4%	+/-2.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	24	+/-29	0.9%	+/-1.1
Asian	25	+/-28	0.9%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Some other race	3	+/-7	0.1%	+/-0.3
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
Total population	2,712	+/-215	2,712	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	40	+/-60	1.5%	+/-2.2
Mexican	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Puerto Rican	40	+/-60	1.5%	+/-2.2
Cuban	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,672	+/-219	98.5%	+/-2.2
White alone	2,571	+/-211	94.8%	+/-3.5
Black or African American alone	17	+/-29	0.6%	+/-1.0
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1

Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Asian alone	25	+/-28	0.9%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Some other race alone	3	+/-7	0.1%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	56	+/-51	2.1%	+/-1.8
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	56	+/-51	2.1%	+/-1.8
Total housing units	1,197	+/-103	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	2,094	+/-156	2,094	(X)
Male	1,082	+/-98	51.7%	+/-2.6
Female	1,012	+/-92	48.3%	+/-2.6

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	2,167	+/-171	2,167	(X)
In labor force	1,263	+/-126	58.3%	+/-4.4
Civilian labor force	1,263	+/-126	58.3%	+/-4.4
Employed	1,189	+/-120	54.9%	+/-4.0
Unemployed	74	+/-43	3.4%	+/-2.0
Armed Forces	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.4
Not in labor force	904	+/-127	41.7%	+/-4.4
Civilian labor force	1,263	+/-126	1,263	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-3.3
Females 16 years and over	1,057	+/-102	1,057	(X)
In labor force	599	+/-98	56.7%	+/-6.9
Civilian labor force	599	+/-98	56.7%	+/-6.9
Employed	543	+/-90	51.4%	+/-6.1
Own children of the householder under 6 years	231	+/-89	231	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	131	+/-59	56.7%	+/-21.1
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	347	+/-88	347	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	289	+/-81	83.3%	+/-10.3
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	1,155	+/-123	1,155	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	977	+/-110	84.6%	+/-4.9
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	77	+/-43	6.7%	+/-3.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	20	+/-18	1.7%	+/-1.5
Walked	15	+/-15	1.3%	+/-1.3
Other means	19	+/-22	1.6%	+/-1.9
Worked at home	47	+/-30	4.1%	+/-2.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.5	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)

Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,189	+/-120	1,189	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	403	+/-96	33.9%	+/-7.3
Service occupations	212	+/-59	17.8%	+/-4.7
Sales and office occupations	232	+/-56	19.5%	+/-4.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	149	+/-49	12.5%	+/-3.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	193	+/-56	16.2%	+/-4.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,189	+/-120	1,189	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	22	+/-17	1.9%	+/-1.4
Construction	100	+/-38	8.4%	+/-3.1
Manufacturing	131	+/-43	11.0%	+/-3.5
Wholesale trade	96	+/-79	8.1%	+/-6.6
Retail trade	157	+/-46	13.2%	+/-3.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	73	+/-37	6.1%	+/-3.0
Information	5	+/-8	0.4%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	59	+/-41	5.0%	+/-3.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	76	+/-33	6.4%	+/-2.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	251	+/-70	21.1%	+/-5.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	126	+/-59	10.6%	+/-4.9
Other services, except public administration	37	+/-23	3.1%	+/-1.8
Public administration	56	+/-31	4.7%	+/-2.6
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,189	+/-120	1,189	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	1,011	+/-104	85.0%	+/-4.5
Government workers	118	+/-52	9.9%	+/-3.9
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	49	+/-27	4.1%	+/-2.3
Unpaid family workers	11	+/-12	0.9%	+/-1.0
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	1,054	+/-100	1,054	(X)
Less than \$10,000	30	+/-24	2.8%	+/-2.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	+/-39	6.6%	+/-3.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	102	+/-36	9.7%	+/-3.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	131	+/-59	12.4%	+/-5.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	155	+/-51	14.7%	+/-4.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	220	+/-59	20.9%	+/-5.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	181	+/-49	17.2%	+/-4.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	123	+/-48	11.7%	+/-4.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	23	+/-16	2.2%	+/-1.5
\$200,000 or more	19	+/-16	1.8%	+/-1.5
Median household income (dollars)	55,208	+/-10,022	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	64,006	+/-6,355	(X)	(X)
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	724	+/-77	68.7%	+/-6.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	68,007	+/-8,607	(X)	(X)
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	443	+/-97	42.0%	+/-6.9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,958	+/-1,623	(X)	(X)
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	293	+/-64	27.8%	+/-5.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,765	+/-3,767	(X)	(X)
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	78	+/-48	7.4%	+/-4.3

Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	12,883	+/-4,249	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	34	+/-23	3.2%	+/-2.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,788	+/-2,343	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	178	+/-68	16.9%	+/-5.8
Families	754	+/-85	754	(X)
Less than \$10,000	42	+/-30	5.6%	+/-3.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	+/-15	1.7%	+/-1.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42	+/-26	5.6%	+/-3.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	71	+/-49	9.4%	+/-6.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	108	+/-49	14.3%	+/-5.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	188	+/-61	24.9%	+/-7.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	151	+/-46	20.0%	+/-6.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	97	+/-44	12.9%	+/-5.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	23	+/-16	3.1%	+/-2.2
\$200,000 or more	19	+/-16	2.5%	+/-2.1
Median family income (dollars)	66,125	+/-8,211	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	72,318	+/-8,463	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	25,428	+/-2,297	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	300	+/-85	300	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	28,235	+/-4,833	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	32,427	+/-5,099	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	33,404	+/-3,723	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	48,542	+/-3,880	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,375	+/-16,777	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	2,712	+/-215	2,712	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,588	+/-210	95.4%	+/-2.1
With private health insurance	2,007	+/-207	74.0%	+/-5.0
With public coverage	1,148	+/-186	42.3%	+/-5.8
No health insurance coverage	124	+/-60	4.6%	+/-2.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	631	+/-123	631	(X)
No health insurance coverage	10	+/-11	1.6%	+/-1.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	1,565	+/-145	1,565	(X)
In labor force:	1,197	+/-123	1,197	(X)
Employed:	1,123	+/-115	1,123	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,036	+/-118	92.3%	+/-4.2
With private health insurance	926	+/-117	82.5%	+/-5.6
With public coverage	148	+/-72	13.2%	+/-6.2
No health insurance coverage	87	+/-48	7.7%	+/-4.2
Unemployed:	74	+/-43	74	(X)
With health insurance coverage	67	+/-43	90.5%	+/-15.1
With private health insurance	43	+/-35	58.1%	+/-22.4
With public coverage	26	+/-19	35.1%	+/-24.9
No health insurance coverage	7	+/-10	9.5%	+/-15.1
Not in labor force:	368	+/-77	368	(X)
With health insurance coverage	348	+/-78	94.6%	+/-5.2
With private health insurance	218	+/-61	59.2%	+/-10.9
With public coverage	205	+/-65	55.7%	+/-11.4
No health insurance coverage	20	+/-19	5.4%	+/-5.2

Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	8.2%	+/-4.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.5%	+/-8.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-43.0
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	1.7%	+/-2.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-12.6
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-62.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	29.7%	+/-17.6
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	55.1%	+/-34.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-100.0
All people	(X)	(X)	9.1%	+/-3.8
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.6%	+/-9.7
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.6%	+/-9.7
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	12.4%	+/-14.2
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	19.6%	+/-9.7
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.6%	+/-2.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	6.8%	+/-3.3
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.0%	+/-5.8
People in families	(X)	(X)	8.1%	+/-4.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.2%	+/-8.4

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Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

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#### Explanation of Symbols:

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3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
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DP04

## SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	1,197	+/-103	1,197	(X)
Occupied housing units	1,054	+/-100	88.1%	+/-4.7
Vacant housing units	143	+/-59	11.9%	+/-4.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.7	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	9.8	+/-10.7	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	1,197	+/-103	1,197	(X)
1-unit, detached	889	+/-80	74.3%	+/-5.5
1-unit, attached	2	+/-3	0.2%	+/-0.3
2 units	27	+/-21	2.3%	+/-1.8
3 or 4 units	38	+/-24	3.2%	+/-2.0
5 to 9 units	6	+/-9	0.5%	+/-0.8
10 to 19 units	6	+/-7	0.5%	+/-0.6
20 or more units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.5
Mobile home	224	+/-77	18.7%	+/-5.6
Boat, RV, van, etc.	5	+/-8	0.4%	+/-0.6
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	1,197	+/-103	1,197	(X)
Built 2014 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.5
Built 2010 to 2013	11	+/-12	0.9%	+/-1.0
Built 2000 to 2009	72	+/-35	6.0%	+/-2.9
Built 1990 to 1999	96	+/-43	8.0%	+/-3.4
Built 1980 to 1989	153	+/-66	12.8%	+/-5.3
Built 1970 to 1979	149	+/-60	12.4%	+/-4.7
Built 1960 to 1969	133	+/-43	11.1%	+/-3.6
Built 1950 to 1959	107	+/-40	8.9%	+/-3.1
Built 1940 to 1949	86	+/-38	7.2%	+/-3.2

Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Built 1939 or earlier	390	+/-69	32.6%	+/-5.4
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	1,197	+/-103	1,197	(X)
1 room	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.5
2 rooms	8	+/-13	0.7%	+/-1.0
3 rooms	49	+/-38	4.1%	+/-3.1
4 rooms	183	+/-71	15.3%	+/-5.4
5 rooms	241	+/-83	20.1%	+/-6.9
6 rooms	250	+/-61	20.9%	+/-5.2
7 rooms	192	+/-57	16.0%	+/-4.3
8 rooms	123	+/-53	10.3%	+/-4.4
9 rooms or more	151	+/-49	12.6%	+/-4.1
Median rooms	6.0	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	1,197	+/-103	1,197	(X)
No bedroom	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.5
1 bedroom	95	+/-48	7.9%	+/-3.9
2 bedrooms	258	+/-73	21.6%	+/-5.8
3 bedrooms	607	+/-92	50.7%	+/-6.6
4 bedrooms	204	+/-67	17.0%	+/-5.3
5 or more bedrooms	33	+/-26	2.8%	+/-2.2
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,054	+/-100	1,054	(X)
Owner-occupied	897	+/-100	85.1%	+/-4.9
Renter-occupied	157	+/-54	14.9%	+/-4.9
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.54	+/-0.21	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.76	+/-0.59	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,054	+/-100	1,054	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	18	+/-15	1.7%	+/-1.4
Moved in 2010 to 2014	190	+/-58	18.0%	+/-5.6
Moved in 2000 to 2009	301	+/-83	28.6%	+/-7.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	145	+/-48	13.8%	+/-4.4
Moved in 1980 to 1989	202	+/-62	19.2%	+/-5.1
Moved in 1979 and earlier	198	+/-48	18.8%	+/-4.2
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,054	+/-100	1,054	(X)
No vehicles available	33	+/-24	3.1%	+/-2.2
1 vehicle available	281	+/-76	26.7%	+/-6.1
2 vehicles available	474	+/-76	45.0%	+/-6.1
3 or more vehicles available	266	+/-60	25.2%	+/-5.8
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,054	+/-100	1,054	(X)
Utility gas	29	+/-19	2.8%	+/-1.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	165	+/-47	15.7%	+/-4.2
Electricity	80	+/-47	7.6%	+/-4.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	540	+/-82	51.2%	+/-6.0
Coal or coke	43	+/-29	4.1%	+/-2.8
Wood	186	+/-53	17.6%	+/-4.7
Solar energy	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Other fuel	11	+/-9	1.0%	+/-0.8
No fuel used	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8

Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,054	+/-100	1,054	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
No telephone service available	20	+/-28	1.9%	+/-2.6
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,054	+/-100	1,054	(X)
1.00 or less	1,042	+/-103	98.9%	+/-1.4
1.01 to 1.50	12	+/-14	1.1%	+/-1.4
1.51 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	897	+/-100	897	(X)
Less than \$50,000	81	+/-49	9.0%	+/-5.1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	371	+/-67	41.4%	+/-6.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	277	+/-67	30.9%	+/-6.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	104	+/-35	11.6%	+/-3.6
\$200,000 to \$299,999	45	+/-31	5.0%	+/-3.3
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5	+/-9	0.6%	+/-0.9
\$500,000 to \$999,999	14	+/-14	1.6%	+/-1.6
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.3
Median (dollars)	99,500	+/-9,926	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	897	+/-100	897	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	456	+/-75	50.8%	+/-7.5
Housing units without a mortgage	441	+/-93	49.2%	+/-7.5
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	456	+/-75	456	(X)
Less than \$500	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.4
\$500 to \$999	189	+/-49	41.4%	+/-9.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	214	+/-63	46.9%	+/-9.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	41	+/-23	9.0%	+/-4.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499	8	+/-10	1.8%	+/-2.3
\$2,500 to \$2,999	4	+/-7	0.9%	+/-1.5
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.4
Median (dollars)	1,067	+/-68	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	441	+/-93	441	(X)
Less than \$250	80	+/-51	18.1%	+/-9.2
\$250 to \$399	119	+/-38	27.0%	+/-8.2
\$400 to \$599	186	+/-56	42.2%	+/-10.6
\$600 to \$799	26	+/-17	5.9%	+/-3.7
\$800 to \$999	10	+/-11	2.3%	+/-2.5
\$1,000 or more	20	+/-19	4.5%	+/-4.0
Median (dollars)	419	+/-35	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	456	+/-75	456	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	271	+/-70	59.4%	+/-9.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	47	+/-30	10.3%	+/-6.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	14	+/-13	3.1%	+/-2.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	31	+/-21	6.8%	+/-4.6
35.0 percent or more	93	+/-37	20.4%	+/-8.0

Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	430	+/-93	430	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	162	+/-54	37.7%	+/-9.3
10.0 to 14.9 percent	125	+/-49	29.1%	+/-8.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	62	+/-35	14.4%	+/-7.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	48	+/-26	11.2%	+/-5.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9	+/-11	2.1%	+/-2.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.7
35.0 percent or more	24	+/-19	5.6%	+/-4.6
Not computed	11	+/-12	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	124	+/-44	124	(X)
Less than \$500	31	+/-25	25.0%	+/-18.2
\$500 to \$999	56	+/-27	45.2%	+/-18.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	37	+/-28	29.8%	+/-18.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-21.3
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-21.3
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-21.3
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-21.3
Median (dollars)	639	+/-138	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	33	+/-31	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	124	+/-44	124	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	26	+/-17	21.0%	+/-13.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	19	+/-17	15.3%	+/-12.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7	+/-7	5.6%	+/-6.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	20	+/-22	16.1%	+/-15.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9	+/-13	7.3%	+/-11.1
35.0 percent or more	43	+/-29	34.7%	+/-19.8
Not computed	33	+/-31	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	1,054	+/-100	1,054	(X)
Family households (families)	754	+/-85	71.5%	+/-6.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	311	+/-64	29.5%	+/-6.2
Married-couple family	537	+/-84	50.9%	+/-7.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	193	+/-52	18.3%	+/-5.0
Male householder, no wife present, family	72	+/-33	6.8%	+/-3.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	40	+/-27	3.8%	+/-2.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	145	+/-54	13.8%	+/-5.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	78	+/-47	7.4%	+/-4.5
Nonfamily households	300	+/-85	28.5%	+/-6.8
Householder living alone	249	+/-70	23.6%	+/-5.8
65 years and over	159	+/-60	15.1%	+/-5.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	351	+/-70	33.3%	+/-7.0
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	393	+/-88	37.3%	+/-6.3
Average household size	2.57	+/-0.20	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.00	+/-0.22	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	2,712	+/-215	2,712	(X)
Householder	1,054	+/-100	38.9%	+/-3.0
Spouse	531	+/-81	19.6%	+/-2.7
Child	807	+/-126	29.8%	+/-3.4
Other relatives	168	+/-64	6.2%	+/-2.3
Nonrelatives	152	+/-61	5.6%	+/-2.2
Unmarried partner	117	+/-57	4.3%	+/-2.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				

Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	1,129	+/-112	1,129	(X)
Never married	267	+/-69	23.6%	+/-5.2
Now married, except separated	573	+/-91	50.8%	+/-7.5
Separated	12	+/-13	1.1%	+/-1.1
Widowed	64	+/-37	5.7%	+/-3.2
Divorced	213	+/-77	18.9%	+/-6.4
Females 15 years and over	1,071	+/-106	1,071	(X)
Never married	285	+/-65	26.6%	+/-5.3
Now married, except separated	560	+/-83	52.3%	+/-6.5
Separated	27	+/-29	2.5%	+/-2.7
Widowed	98	+/-36	9.2%	+/-3.4
Divorced	101	+/-57	9.4%	+/-5.2
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	14	+/-11	14	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-76.1
Per 1,000 unmarried women	0	+/-94	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	24	+/-20	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-268	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	44	+/-47	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	13	+/-22	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	72	+/-38	72	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	26	+/-20	36.1%	+/-24.7
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	14	+/-15	19.4%	+/-18.9
1 or 2 years	8	+/-12	11.1%	+/-15.7
3 or 4 years	4	+/-7	5.6%	+/-9.4
5 or more years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-32.7
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	26	+/-20	26	(X)
Who are female	13	+/-9	50.0%	+/-12.6
Who are married	26	+/-20	100.0%	+/-55.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	652	+/-122	652	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	84	+/-51	12.9%	+/-6.9
Kindergarten	80	+/-48	12.3%	+/-7.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	257	+/-66	39.4%	+/-8.9
High school (grades 9-12)	110	+/-50	16.9%	+/-6.7
College or graduate school	121	+/-56	18.6%	+/-7.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	1,925	+/-160	1,925	(X)
Less than 9th grade	54	+/-38	2.8%	+/-1.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	167	+/-62	8.7%	+/-3.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	732	+/-119	38.0%	+/-5.2
Some college, no degree	418	+/-73	21.7%	+/-3.6
Associate's degree	265	+/-78	13.8%	+/-3.9
Bachelor's degree	198	+/-70	10.3%	+/-3.5
Graduate or professional degree	91	+/-31	4.7%	+/-1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	88.5%	+/-3.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	15.0%	+/-3.9

Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,109	+/-164	2,109	(X)
Civilian veterans	258	+/-71	12.2%	+/-3.2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	2,712	+/-215	2,712	(X)
With a disability	361	+/-80	13.3%	+/-2.6
<b>Under 18 years</b>				
With a disability	15	+/-13	2.5%	+/-2.0
<b>18 to 64 years</b>				
With a disability	175	+/-63	11.0%	+/-3.7
<b>65 years and over</b>				
With a disability	171	+/-61	33.1%	+/-9.7
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	2,700	+/-214	2,700	(X)
Same house	2,532	+/-223	93.8%	+/-3.6
Different house in the U.S.	168	+/-97	6.2%	+/-3.6
Same county	76	+/-49	2.8%	+/-1.8
Different county	92	+/-96	3.4%	+/-3.5
Same state	74	+/-93	2.7%	+/-3.4
Different state	18	+/-18	0.7%	+/-0.7
Abroad	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	2,712	+/-215	2,712	(X)
Native	2,684	+/-212	99.0%	+/-0.9
Born in United States	2,669	+/-212	98.4%	+/-1.2
State of residence	1,506	+/-176	55.5%	+/-5.2
Different state	1,163	+/-175	42.9%	+/-5.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	15	+/-13	0.6%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	28	+/-26	1.0%	+/-0.9
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	28	+/-26	28	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	13	+/-13	46.4%	+/-50.6
Not a U.S. citizen	15	+/-22	53.6%	+/-50.6
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	43	+/-31	43	(X)
<b>Native</b>				
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-73.6
Entered before 2010	15	+/-13	100.0%	+/-73.6
<b>Foreign born</b>				
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-53.8
Entered before 2010	28	+/-26	100.0%	+/-53.8
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	28	+/-26	28	(X)
Europe	8	+/-10	28.6%	+/-42.0
Asia	20	+/-24	71.4%	+/-42.0
Africa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-53.8



Subject	Nichols town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Oceania	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-53.8
Latin America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-53.8
Northern America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-53.8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	2,551	+/-201	2,551	(X)
English only	2,531	+/-205	99.2%	+/-0.7
Language other than English	20	+/-17	0.8%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	5	+/-8	0.2%	+/-0.3
Spanish	4	+/-7	0.2%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.2
Other Indo-European languages	11	+/-12	0.4%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	5	+/-8	0.2%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	5	+/-8	0.2%	+/-0.3
Other languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.2
ANCESTRY				
Total population	2,712	+/-215	2,712	(X)
American	134	+/-62	4.9%	+/-2.3
Arab	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Czech	9	+/-11	0.3%	+/-0.4
Danish	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Dutch	80	+/-32	2.9%	+/-1.2
English	558	+/-138	20.6%	+/-4.7
French (except Basque)	121	+/-68	4.5%	+/-2.5
French Canadian	21	+/-34	0.8%	+/-1.3
German	532	+/-148	19.6%	+/-5.4
Greek	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Hungarian	1	+/-4	0.0%	+/-0.2
Irish	385	+/-92	14.2%	+/-3.4
Italian	158	+/-94	5.8%	+/-3.4
Lithuanian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Norwegian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Polish	60	+/-34	2.2%	+/-1.3
Portuguese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Russian	2	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	33	+/-28	1.2%	+/-1.0
Scottish	73	+/-34	2.7%	+/-1.2
Slovak	6	+/-9	0.2%	+/-0.3
Subsaharan African	6	+/-10	0.2%	+/-0.4
Swedish	72	+/-63	2.7%	+/-2.3
Swiss	15	+/-14	0.6%	+/-0.5
Ukrainian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
Welsh	14	+/-14	0.5%	+/-0.5
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.1
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	1,054	+/-100	1,054	(X)
With a computer	874	+/-84	82.9%	+/-4.8
With a broadband Internet subscription	746	+/-73	70.8%	+/-5.6

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.